## ScholarSkills Steps to Reading Success

Decoding x Language Comprehension = Reading Comprehension Grammar is the system of standardized rules Reading about language, which The Science of Reading comprehension is helps us to the ability to read communicate larger bodies of text coherently. It helps with confidence, students to identify the understanding, and parts of speech and 5 excellence. how writers use those elements to organize and communicate their ideas clearly, creatively, and concisely. Comprehension Vocabulary acquisition is the process of Understand the big picture. learning what words 3 mean by studying their structures and by identifying them with the concepts they

Understand & construct sentences. Grammar & communicate and the Vocabulary network of ideas to which they belong. Analyze words & sentences. Fluency Phonics & Read articulately. 2 sounds & symbols Fluency is the ability to

Sentence comprehension is the ability to understand each sentence's main idea and make inferences by analyzing how the writer uses specific words and grammatical styles to convey meaning. Students must also understand how each sentence is related to the sentences that come before or after it. Composition is also crucial to comprehension.

Phonics is the method of teaching reading by showing students how to associate sounds with symbols known as alphabetic letters. Students learn how to sound, say, and spell each word rapidly, accurately, and precisely by identifying its sequence of sounds and the letter-symbols that represent those sounds. Students decode spoken sounds by translating them into written letters and words, and they decode written words by translating them into sequences of sounds.

## Keep Building Word and World Knowledge

At each stage of development, students must continue building oral vocabulary and knowledge about the world (background knowledge) by participating in enriching cultural experiences and listening interactively to stimulating stories, poems, and conversations. They should also watch and discuss informational videos and listen actively to informational readings about science, history, music, and art.

Teaching the sequence of sounds, the sequence of words, and the sequence of sentences

read words and sentences accurately, articulately, and precisely.

Phonemic awareness is the process by which children learn how to distinguish the distinct sounds that we use to create all of the spoken words in our language. Kids learn to recognize these 44 spoken sounds or phonemes by listening to stimulating poems, rhymes, stories, and conversations.

Phonological awareness means children have begun noticing that speech consist of sounds. Phonological awareness is an auditory process, which occurs through natural experience and explicit instruction. Kids who are phonologically aware have begun "listening in" to the larger sound structuresof language. They candistinguish individual words in sentences and detect syllables in words. Phonemic awareness is a subset of phonological awareness.